

Toronto Zoo Species at Risk

(IUCN Categories for species at risk ,1996)

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|---|---|
| 1. Extinct (EX) | Criteria:
No living individuals extant |
| 2. Extinct in the wild (EW)
1. Black-footed ferret
2. Przewalski's horse
3. Wisent (introduced group is endangered) | Criteria:
Exist only in captivity |
| 3. Critically Endangered (CR)
1. Siberian tiger
2. Sumatran tiger
3. Scimitar horned oryx
4. White rhinoceros
(northern subspecies) | Criteria:
1. Down 80% in last decade
or
2. Habitat <100 km ²
or
3. <250 individuals or 50
mature individuals |
| 4. Endangered (EN)
1. African elephant
2. Western lowland gorilla
3. Grevy's zebra
4. Golden lion tamarin
5. Matschie's tree kangaroo
6. Brush-tailed bettong
7. Leadbeater's possum
8. Fiji Island iguana
9. Malayan bony tongue
10. Lion-tailed macaque
11. Great Indian rhinoceros
12. Red panda
13. Snow leopard
14. Japanese macaque
15. West Caucasian tur | Criteria:
1. Down 50% in last decade
or
2. Habitat <5000 km ²
or
3. <2500 individuals or 250 mature
individuals |
| 5. Vulnerable (VU)
1. Ngege
2. Pygmy hippopotamus
3. West African dwarf crocodile
4. Lion
5. Cheetah
6. Banded gila monster
7. Alligator snapping turtle
8. Mexican beaded lizard
9. St. Vincent parrot
10. Spider monkey
11. Hyacinthe macaw
12. Fly River turtle
13. Komodo dragon
14. Victoria crowned pigeon
15. Gaur
16. Orangutan
17. Himalayan tahr
18. Malayan tapir
19. Clouded leopard
20. Dhole
21. Barbary ape
22. Aoudad (Barbary sheep) | Criteria:
1. Down 20% in last decade
or
2. Habitat <20,000 km ²
or
3. Population <10,000 or 1,000
mature individuals |

New Criteria at Lower Risk

6. Conservation Dependent (cd)

1. Giraffe
2. Spotted hyena
3. Sable antelope
4. White rhinoceros (southern subspecies)
5. Polar bear
6. Wood bison
7. Jaguar
8. Greater kudu

Criteria:

Need conservation or will be vulnerable within 5 years

7. Near Threatened (nt)

1. Mandrill
2. Hippopotamus
3. Orange-kneed spider
4. Blanding's turtle
5. Major Mitchell's cockatoo
6. White-handed gibbon
7. Renault's ground cuckoo
8. Nicobar pigeon

Criteria:

Nearly vulnerable